

**The Defender Initiative Conference, March 17, 2023:**

**List of Resources for  
“Developing a Record on Race”**

**By Melissa Lee & Jessica Levin**

CASES

*In re Pers. Restraint of Miller*, 21 Wn. App. 2d 257, 505 P.3d 585 (2022)

*State v. Anderson*, 200 Wn.2d 266, 516 P.3d 1213 (2022)

*State v. Bagby*, -- Wn.2d --, 522 P.3d 982 (2023)

*State v. Berhe*, 193 Wn.2d 647, 444 P.3d 1172 (2019)

*State v. Butler*, 521 P.3d 931 (2022)

*State v. Derri*, 199 Wn.2d 658, 511 P.3d 1267 (2022)

*State v. Gregory*, 192 Wn.2d 1, 427 P.3d 621 (2018)

*State v. Jefferson*, 192 Wn.2d 225, 429 P.3d 467 (2018)

*State v. J.W.M.*, No. 100894-5, 2023 WL 2027721 (Wash. Feb. 16, 2023)

*State v. Quijas*, 12 Wn. App. 2d 363, 457 P.3d 1241 (2020)

*State v. Sum*, 199 Wn.2d 627, 511 P.3d 92 (2022)

*State v. Tesfasilasye*, 200 Wn.2d 345, 518 P.3d 193 (2022)

*State v. Zamora*, 199 Wn.2d 698, 512 P.3d 512 (2022)

BRIEFS

*State v. Boot*, No. 35408-3 (Wash. Div. III, 2020) – [Amicus Brief of Korematsu Center](#) (racism as a form of trauma)

*In re Pers. Restraint of Smith*, 56917-5-II (Wash. Div. II, 2022) – [Amicus Brief of Korematsu Center](#) (adultification at decline hearing and at sentencing)

*State v. Berhe*, No. 95920-0 (Wash. 2019) – [Amicus Brief of ACLU, et al.](#) (jury diversity)

*State v. Brown*, No. 38493-4-III (Wash. Div. III, 2022) – [Brief of Appellant](#)

*State v. Butler*, No. 100176-9 (Wash. 2022) – [Amicus Brief of Innocence Proj., Inc., et al.](#) (cross-racial ID)

*State v. Holliday*, No. 2017-KA-1921 (La. 2019) – [Amicus Brief of Korematsu Center](#) (jury diversity)

*State v. Rivers*, No. 100922-4 (Wash. 2022) – [Supplemental Brief of Petitioner](#) (fair cross section); [Amicus Brief of Korematsu Center, et al.](#) (jury diversity)

## OTHER SOURCES

American Equity & Justice Group [Dashboard](#)

Katherine Beckett & Heather D. Evans, ACLU of Washington, [About Time: How Long and Life Sentences Fuel Mass Incarceration in Washington State](#) (2020)

Peter A. Collins & Brooke Gialopsos, [An Exploration of Barriers to Responding to Jury Summons, Technical Report to the Washington State Administrative Office of the Courts](#), (2021) (Revised)

Peter A. Collins, Brooke Gialopsos, & Bailey Tanaka, Washington State Administrative Office of the Courts, [Statewide Juror Summons Demographic Survey Project: An Analysis of Selected County Data: 2022 Interim Report](#) (2022)

Columbia Legal Services, [Washington's Three Strikes Law: Public Safety and Cost Implications of Life Without Parole](#) (2010)

Heather D. Evans & Steven Herbert, [Juveniles Sentenced as Adults in Washington State, 2009-2019](#) (2021)

Georgetown Juvenile Justice Clinic & Initiative and the National Juvenile Defender Center, *Racial Justice for Youth: A Toolkit for Defenders*, [Case Advocacy Resources](#)

Georgetown Juvenile Justice Clinic & Initiative and the National Juvenile Defender Center, *Racial Justice for Youth: A Toolkit for Defenders*, [Youth Defense Raising Race Checklist](#) (updated 2021)

Phillip Atiba Goff et al., *The Essence of Innocence: Consequences of Dehumanizing Black Children*, 106 J. Personality & Soc. Psychol. 526 (2014)

Rebecca Epstein, Jamila J. Blake, & Thalia Gonzalez, *Girlhood Interrupted: The Erasure of Black Girls' Childhood*, Geo. Law, Ctr. on Poverty and Ineq. (2017)

[GR 37: Jury Selection](#) (2018)

Task Force on Race & the Criminal Justice System 2.0, [Report to the Washington Supreme Court](#) (2021)

Task Force on Race & the Criminal Justice System 2.0, [Report on Race and the Juvenile Legal System](#) (2021)